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CONF: ODE-35 INFO: RF, FILE, (37/P)

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OPCEN 5285

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281612Z OPCEN 5285
TO: STATE/RCI, SSO/DIA, SSO ACSI DA WASH, D.C., COMNAVJINTCOM,
AFSSO USAF, DOE, DIR NSA.

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FOR DEPARTMENT AND AGENCY HEADS FROM DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE
SUBJECT: PRESIDENTIAL POLICY DECISION

1. THE PRESIDENT HAS DECIDED TO DECLASSIFY THE "FACT OF" USING PHOTOGRAPHIC RECONNAISSANCE SATELLITES AS THE BASIC MEANS OF ENSURING THAT THE UNITED STATES CAN SUCCESSFULLY MONITOR SOVIET ARMS DEVELOPMENT IN KEEPING WITH SALT AGREEMENTS. THE MEANS BY WHICH THE PRESIDENT WILL PLACE THIS INFORMATION INTO THE PUBLIC DOMAIN MAY WELL BE IN A SPEECH AT KENNEDY SPACE CENTER, CAPE CANAVERAL, FLORIDA ON 1 OCTOBER 1978. HOWEVER, THIS DATE IS INDEFINITE AND UNTIL SUCH TIME AS HE MAKES HIS STATEMENT, ALL PERSONNEL ARE TO CONSIDER THE "FACT OF" STILL CLASSIFIED.

2. THIS STEP OF DECLASSIFYING THE "FACT OF" WHICH HAS BEEN CLASSIFIED COLLATERAL SECRET FOR THE PAST 4 1/2 YEARS, IS AN OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION OF WHAT IS ALREADY GENERALLY KNOWN BY THE INFORMED PUBLIC AND HAS BEEN REFERRED TO RATHER FREELY DURING THE PAST FEW YEARS BY THE AMERICAN AND FOREIGN PRESS. IT IS A DECISION THAT WAS ARRIVED AT ONLY AFTER LENGTHY STUDY AND PAINSTAKING REVIEW WHICH HAS BEEN OVER TWO YEARS IN THE MAKING.

3. IN TAKING THIS STEP, THE U.S. GOVERNMENT REALIZES THAT THIS MAY ENGENDER CONSIDERABLE PUBLIC INTEREST IN THE FIELD OF OVERHEAD RECONNAISSANCE, ITS CAPABILITIES, TARGETS, FORMS AND METHODS, AND ITS OVERALL EFFECTIVENESS. THE DECLASSIFICATION ACTION, HOWEVER, WILL EXTEND ONLY AS FAR AS A STATEMENT ADMITTING TO THE "FACT OF" AN OVERHEAD PHOTO RECONNAISSANCE CAPABILITY, BUT WILL NOT INCLUDE DETAILS ABOUT THAT PROGRAM, IMAGERY, OR IMAGERY DERIVED PRODUCTS COLLECTED BY THAT PROGRAM, NOR THE "FACT OF" ANY SIGINT SATELLITE CAPABILITY.

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4. ALL TSO'S AND BSO'S ARE REQUESTED TO ENSURE THAT CLEARED AND TALENT-KEYHOLE PERSONNEL UNDER THEIR JURISDICTION ARE APPROPRIATELY BRIEFED OF THE IMPENDING ANNOUNCEMENT AND THAT THEY

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UNDERSTAND THAT THE FOLLOWING POINTS PERTAIN TO THIS MAJOR POLICY
CHANGE:

A. THE ONLY INFORMATION BEING DECLASSIFIED IS THE
"ACT OF" OVERHEAD PHOTOGRAPHIC RECONNAISSANCE BY THE U.S.
GOVERNMENT.

B. NO DECLASSIFICATION WILL BE MADE REGARDING THE



6. WE ENVISION NO CHANGE IN THE CLASSIFICATION OF "FACTS ABOUT"
PHOTO SATELLITE PROGRAMS BY VIRTUE OF THIS PLANNED DISCLOSURE.
THE ONLY MEANS BY WHICH WE WILL BE ABLE TO MAINTAIN CONTINUED
SECURITY DISCIPLINE AND PROTECTION OF OUR VALUABLE COLLECTION
PROGRAMS AND THEIR UNIQUE PRODUCTS IS THROUGH THE CONTINUED DILIGENCE
AND COOPERATION OF THE CURRENT AND FORMER CLEARED COMMUNITY.

7. THERE MAY BE A PRUDENT NEED TO BRIEF FORMERLY CLEARED HIGH
LEVEL GOVERNMENT AND INDUSTRY PERSONNEL WHO MAY FIND THEMSELVES THE
OBJECT OF PRESS ATTENTION. TSO/BSO'S ARE REQUESTED, ON A PRIORITY
BASIS, TO ADVISE THE SSC/CIA OF ANY SUCH CANDIDATE PERSONNEL TO
DETERMINE WHATEVER BRIEFING IS PLAUSIBLE AND DESIRABLE.

8. ALL INQUIRIES ON THIS MATTER WILL BE HANDLED AT THE
WASHINGTON LEVEL AND NONE SHOULD BE ACCEPTED IN THE FIELD. MORE
SPECIFIC ADVICE ON WHERE INQUIRIES SHOULD BE ADDRESSED WILL FOLLOW.

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9. WE REALIZE THE TIMING ON THIS NOTIFICATION FOR THIS POLICY CHANGE IS VERY SHORT. HOWEVER, IT IS MOST IMPERATIVE THAT TSO/BSO'S TAKE ACTION ON THIS MESSAGE TO ENSURE THAT THEIR CLEARED PERSONNEL ARE BRIEFED PRIOR TO THE PRESIDENT'S SPEECH RATHER THAN AFTERWARDS TO PREVENT ERRONEOUS CONCLUSIONS BEING DRAWN THAT OUR PHOTOGRAPHIC SYSTEMS ARE BEING DECLASSIFIED AND THAT DISCUSSIONS REGARDING THESE SYSTEMS CAN NOW TAKE PLACE OUTSIDE THE CLASSIFIED COMPARTMENTED ARENA. E2 IMPDET.>

25X1 ORIG: R. GAMBINO, D/SEC

(DUSD); REL: FRANK C. CARLUCCI (DDCI).<

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END OF MESSAGE

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